Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: Ink Cartridge, T5570

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:

Ink for inkjet printing

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:

EPSON EUROPE B.V.
Azie building, Atlas ArenA, Hoogoorddreef 5,1101 BA Amsterdam Zuidoost The Netherlands
Phone number: +31-20-314-5000

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

chemicals@epson-europe.com

Date: 30/06/2016

Revision: 1.0

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Phone number: +31-20-314-5000

Giftnotruf Berlin; +48 (0) 30 30686 790

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP)

The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).

Hazard pictograms:

None

Hazard statements:

None

Precautionary statements:

None

Special Provisions:

EUH210 Safety data sheet available on request.
EUH208 Contains 1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-one; 1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-one. May produce an allergic reaction.

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

Other Hazards:

No other hazards

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

No

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Black Ink

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
65% ~ 80%	Water	CAS: 7732-18-5 EC: 231-791-2	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
12.5% ~ 15%	Glycerol	CAS: 56-81-5 EC: 200-289-5	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Carbon black	CAS: 1333-86-4 EC: 215-609-9	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Triethanol amine	CAS: 102-71-6 EC: 203-049-8	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
< 0.05%	1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2 H)-one; 1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-one	Index number: 613-088-00-6 CAS: 2634-33-5 EC: 220-120-9	3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318 3.4.2/1-1A-1B Skin Sens. 1,1A,1B H317 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400

Cyan Ink

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
65% ~ 80%	Water	CAS: 7732-18-5 EC: 231-791-2	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
12.5% ~ 15%	Glycerol	CAS: 56-81-5 EC: 200-289-5	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Triethanol amine	CAS: 102-71-6 EC: 203-049-8	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).

Magenta Ink, Red Ink

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
65% ~ 80%	Water	CAS: 7732-18-5 EC: 231-791-2	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
15% ~ 20%	Glycerol	CAS: 56-81-5 EC: 200-289-5	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Triethanol amine	CAS: 102-71-6 EC: 203-049-8	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
< 0.05%	1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2 H)-one; 1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-one	Index number: 613-088-00-6 CAS: 2634-33-5 EC: 220-120-9	3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318 3.4.2/1-1A-1B Skin Sens. 1,1A,1B H317

			4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400

Yellow Ink

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
50% ~ 65%	Water	CAS: 7732-18-5 EC: 231-791-2	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
15% ~ 20%	Glycerol	CAS: 56-81-5 EC: 200-289-5	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Triethanol amine	CAS: 102-71-6 EC: 203-049-8	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
< 0.05%	1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2 H)-one; 1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-one	Index number: 613-088-00-6 CAS: 2634-33-5 EC: 220-120-9	3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318 3.4.2/1-1A-1B Skin Sens. 1,1A,1B H317 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400

Blue Ink

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
65% ~ 80%	Water	CAS: 7732-18-5 EC: 231-791-2	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
12.5% ~ 15%	Glycerol	CAS: 56-81-5 EC: 200-289-5	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
1% ~ 3%	Triethanol amine	CAS: 102-71-6 EC: 203-049-8	The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
< 0.05%	1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2 H)-one; 1,2-benzisothiazolin-3-one	Index number: 613-088-00-6 CAS: 2634-33-5 EC: 220-120-9	3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318 3.4.2/1-1A-1B Skin Sens. 1,1A,1B H317 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Wash with plenty of water and soap.

In case of eyes contact:

In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not under any circumstances induce vomiting. OBTAIN A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IMMEDIATELY.

In case of Inhalation:
Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
None

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Treatment:
None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media:
Water.
Carbon dioxide (CO2).
Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:
None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.
Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Use suitable breathing apparatus .
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Wear personal protection equipment.
Remove persons to safety.
See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.
In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.
Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Wash with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections
See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
Do not eat or drink while working.
See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep away from food, drink and feed.
Incompatible materials:
None in particular.
Instructions as regards storage premises:
Adequately ventilated premises.

7.3. Specific end use(s)
None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Glycerol - CAS: 56-81-5

- OEL Type: OSHA - LTE: 5 mg/m3 - Notes: PEL, as mist, respirable fraction
- OEL Type: OSHA - LTE: 15 mg/m3 - Notes: PEL, as mist, total dust

Carbon black - CAS: 1333-86-4

- OEL Type: ACGIH - LTE: 3 mg/m3
- OEL Type: NIOSH - LTE: 3.5 mg/m3 - STE: 1750 mg/m3
- OEL Type: OSHA - LTE: 3.5 mg/m3

DNEL Exposure Limit Values

No data available

PNEC Exposure Limit Values

No data available

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Not needed for normal use. Anyway, operate according good working practices.

Protection for skin:

No special precaution must be adopted for normal use.

Protection for hands:

Not needed for normal use.

Respiratory protection:

Not needed for normal use.

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Black Ink

Appearance and colour:	Black Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	8.4 ~ 9 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	-12 ℃
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	> 120 ℃ / 248 °F
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	1.048 at 20 ℃
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

Cyan Ink	
Appearance and colour:	Cyan Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	8.4 ~ 9 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	Does not flash until 100 ℃ / 212 °F (closed cup method, ASTM D 3278)
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	No data available
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

Magenta Ink	
Appearance and colour:	Magenta Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	8.6 ~ 9.2 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	Does not flash until 100 ℃ / 212 °F (closed cup method, ASTM D 3278)
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	1.048 at 20 ℃
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

Yellow Ink	
Appearance and colour:	Yellow Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	9 ~ 9.6 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	Does not flash until 100 ℃ / 212 °F (closed cup method, ASTM D 3278)
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	1.052 at 20 ℃
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

Blue Ink

Appearance and colour:	Blue Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	8.4 ~ 9 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	-11 ℃
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	Does not flash until 100 ℃ / 212 °F (closed cup method, ASTM D 3278)
Evaporation rate:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	1.045 at 20 ℃
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

Red Ink

Appearance and colour:	Red Liquid
Odour:	Slightly
Odour threshold:	No data available
pH:	8.5 ~ 9.1 at 20 ℃
Melting point / freezing point:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Solid/gas flammability:	No data available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	No data available
Vapour density:	No data available
Flash point:	Does not flash until 100 ℃ / 212 °F (closed cup method, ASTM D 3278)
Evaporation rate:	No data available

Vapour pressure:	No data available
Relative density:	1.065 at 20 ℃
Solubility in water:	Complete
Solubility in oil:	No data available
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
Viscosity:	< 5 mPa·s at 20 ℃
Explosive properties:	No data available
Oxidizing properties:	No data available

9.2. Other information

Miscibility:	No data available
Fat Solubility:	No data available
Conductivity:	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
Stable under normal conditions
10.2. Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions
10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
None
10.4. Conditions to avoid
Stable under normal conditions.
10.5. Incompatible materials
None in particular.
10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects
Toxicological information of the mixture:
Black Ink
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 2500 mg/kg
Test: LD50 - Route: Dermal - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg
b) skin corrosion/irritation:
Test: Skin Irritant - Route: Dermal - Species: Rabbit Mild irritant
c) serious eye damage/irritation:
Test: Eye Irritant - Species: Rabbit Mild irritant
d) respiratory or skin sensitisation:
Test: Skin Sensitisation - Route: LLNA Non-sensitiser
e) germ cell mutagenicity:
Test: Mutagenesis - Species: Salmonella Typhimurium and Escherichia coli
Negative

Cyan Ink, Magenta Ink
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 2500 mg/kg
Test: LD50 - Route: Dermal - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg
b) skin corrosion/irritation:
Test: Skin Irritant - Species: Rabbit Mild irritant
c) serious eye damage/irritation:

Test: Eye Irritant - Species: Rabbit Minimal irritant
d) respiratory or skin sensitisation:
Test: Skin Sensitisation - Route: LLNA - Species: Mouse Non-sensitiser
e) germ cell mutagenicity:
Test: Mutagenesis - Species: Salmonella Typhimurium and Escherichia coli Negative

Yellow Ink, Blue Ink, Red Ink
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 2500 mg/kg
Test: LD50 - Route: Dermal - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg
b) skin corrosion/irritation:
Test: Skin Irritant - Species: Rabbit Non-irritant
c) serious eye damage/irritation:
Test: Eye Irritant - Species: Rabbit Minimal irritant
d) respiratory or skin sensitisation:
Test: Skin Sensitisation - Route: LLNA - Species: Mouse Non-sensitiser
e) germ cell mutagenicity:
Test: Mutagenesis - Species: Salmonella Typhimurium and Escherichia coli Negative

Toxicological information of the main substances found in the mixture:
Glycerol - CAS: 56-81-5
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Guinea pig = 7750 mg/kg - Source: Journal of Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology. Vol. 23, Pg. 259, 1941
Test: LDLo - Route: Oral - Species: Human = 1428 mg/kg - Source: "Toxicology of Drugs and Chemicals," Deichmann, W.B., New York, Academic Press, Inc., 1969Vol. -, Pg. 288, 1969. - Notes: BEHAVIORAL: HEADACHE GASTROINTESTINAL: NAUSEA OR VOMITING
Carbon black - CAS: 1333-86-4
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Dermal - Species: Rabbit > 3 g/kg - Source: Acute Toxicity Data. Journal of the American College of Toxicology, Part B. Vol. 15
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 15400 mg/kg - Source: Acute Toxicity Data. Journal of the American College of Toxicology, Part B. Vol. 15
Triethanol amine - CAS: 102-71-6
a) acute toxicity:
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Guinea pig = 2200 mg/kg - Source: "Toxicometric Parameters of Industrial Toxic Chemicals Under Single Exposure," Izmerov, N.F., et al., Moscow, Centre of International Projects, GKNT, 1982Vol. -, Pg. 114, 1982.
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Mouse = 5846 mg/kg - Source: Science Reports of the Research Institutes, Tohoku University, Series C: Medicine. Vol. 36(1-4), Pg. 10, 1989. - Notes: GASTROINTESTINAL: "HYPERMOTILITY, DIARRHEA" KIDNEY, URETER, AND BLADDER: OTHER CHANGES BEHAVIORAL: CONVULSIONS OR EFFECT ON SEIZURE THRESHOLD
Carbon black - CAS: 1333-86-4
With excessive exposure, carbon black has been listed as a possible human carcinogen. However, as engineered within this ink cartridge, emissions to air of carbon black during normal printing use have not been found. IARC, the International Agency for Research on Cancer, has found printing inks to be not classifiable as human carcinogens.

If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation (EU) 2015/830 listed below must be considered as 'No data available'.:

a) acute toxicity;
b) skin corrosion/irritation;
c) serious eye damage/irritation;
d) respiratory or skin sensitisation;
e) germ cell mutagenicity;
f) carcinogenicity;
g) reproductive toxicity;
h) STOT-single exposure;
i) STOT-repeated exposure;
j) aspiration hazard.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.
No data available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No data available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

12.6. Other adverse effects

None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover if possible. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

14.2. UN proper shipping name

No data available

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

No data available

14.4. Packing group

No data available

14.5. Environmental hazards

No data available

14.6. Special precautions for user

No data available

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)
Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)
Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)
Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013
Regulation (EU) 2015/830
Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

No restriction.

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

No restriction.

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions :

Directive 2003/105/CE ('Activities linked to risks of serious accidents') and subsequent amendments.
Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).
1999/13/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directives 82/501/EC(Seveso), 96/82/EC(Seveso II):

No data available

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of phrases referred to in Section 3:

H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Acute Tox. 4	3.1/4/Oral	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
Skin Irrit. 2	3.2/2	Skin irritation, Category 2
Eye Dam. 1	3.3/1	Serious eye damage, Category 1
Skin Sens. 1,1A,1B	3.4.2/1-1A-1B	Skin Sensitisation, Category 1,1A,1B
Aquatic Acute 1	4.1/A1	Acute aquatic hazard, category 1

This safety data sheet has been completely updated in compliance to Regulation 2015/830.
This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.
Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities
SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold
CCNL - Appendix 1
Insert further consulted bibliography

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.
This Safety Data Sheet cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR:	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.
CAS:	Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
CLP:	Classification, Labeling, Packaging.
DNEL:	Derived No Effect Level.
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
GefStoffVO:	Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.
GHS:	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
IATA:	International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR:	Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
ICAO:	International Civil Aviation Organization.
ICAO-TI:	Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).
IMDG:	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
INCI:	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.
KSt:	Explosion coefficient.
LC50:	Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.
LD50:	Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.
LTE:	Long-term exposure.
PNEC:	Predicted No Effect Concentration.
RID:	Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
STE:	Short-term exposure.
STEL:	Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT:	Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV:	Threshold Limiting Value.
TWATLV:	Threshold Limit Value for the Time Weighted Average 8 hour day. (ACGIH Standard).
WGK:	German Water Hazard Class.