

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: Toner S051128

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:

Toner for electrophotographic printing

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:

EPSON EUROPE B.V.

Azie building, Atlas ArenA, Hoogoorddreef 5, 1101 BA Amsterdam

Zuidoost The Netherlands

Phone number: +31-20-314-5000

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

chemicals@epson.eu

Date: 05/04/2023

Revision: 2.0

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Phone number: +31-20-314-5000

United Kingdom; 01952 607111 Monday to Friday 9am to 5:30pm.

Emergency Action: In the event of a medical enquiry involving this product, please contact your doctor or local hospital accident and emergency department.

Ireland; +353 (01) 809 2566 or +353 (01) 809 2166

Malta; 2545 0000 or 21224071

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP)

The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).

This titanium dioxide-containing product is not classified as carcinogen by inhalation because it does not meet the criteria stated in Note 10, Annex VI of Regulation (EC) 1272/2008.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).

Hazard pictograms:

None

Hazard statements:

None

Precautionary statements:

None

Special Provisions:

EUH210 Safety data sheet available on request.

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

No PBT, vPvB or endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$

Other Hazards:

No other hazards


SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

No

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
60 ~ 70 %	Styrene / acrylate copolymer		The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
< 10 %	Polyolefin wax		The product is not classified as dangerous according to Regulation EC 1272/2008 (CLP).
0.5% ~ 1%	Titanium dioxide	Index number: CAS: EC: 022-006-00-2 13463-67-7 236-675-5	 3.6/2 Carc. 2 H351

This mixture contains \geq 1% titanium dioxide (CAS 13463-67-7). The Annex VI classification of titanium dioxide does not apply to this mixture according to its Note 10.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Wash with plenty of water and soap.

In case of eyes contact:

In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not under any circumstances induce vomiting. OBTAIN A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IMMEDIATELY.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment:

None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:

None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus .

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
 - Wear personal protection equipment.
 - Remove persons to safety.
 - See protective measures under point 7 and 8.
- 6.2. Environmental precautions
 - Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
 - Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.
 - In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.
 - Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand
- 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
 - Sweep away with a broom, or wipe with waste wet with soapy water.
 - Do not vacuum-clean up spilled toner. (When a vacuum cleaner is used, the inside of the vacuum cleaner is filled with the fine particle toner, and there is a risk of ignition or explosion due to the spark)
 - Wash with plenty of water.
- 6.4. Reference to other sections
 - See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1. Precautions for safe handling
 - Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
 - See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.
 - Advice on general occupational hygiene:
 - Do not eat or drink while working.
- 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
 - Keep away from food, drink and feed.
 - Incompatible materials:
 - None in particular.
 - Instructions as regards storage premises:
 - Adequately ventilated premises.
- 7.3. Specific end use(s)
 - None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- 8.1. Control parameters
 - Toner
 - OEL Type: JSOH - TWA: 8 mg/m³ - Notes: Class 3 Dusts (Total dust)
 - OEL Type: JSOH - TWA: 2 mg/m³ - Notes: Class 3 Dusts (Respirable dust)
 - OEL Type: ACGIH - TWA: 10 mg/m³ - Notes: as Inhalable particles
 - OEL Type: ACGIH - TWA: 3 mg/m³ - Notes: as Respirable particles
 - titanium dioxide - CAS: 13463-67-7
 - OEL Type: ACGIH - TWA(8h): 10 mg/m³
 - OEL Type: OSHA - TWA: 15 mg/m³
 - OEL Type: JSOH - TWA: 0.3 mg/m³ - Notes: (nanoparticle, as Ti)
 - OEL Type: JSOH - TWA: 1 mg/m³ - Notes: as Class 2 Dusts (Respirable dust)
 - OEL Type: JSOH - TWA: 4 mg/m³ - Notes: as Class 2 Dusts (Total dust)
 - DNEL Exposure Limit Values
 - No data available
 - PNEC Exposure Limit Values
 - No data available

8.2. Exposure controls

8.2.1. Appropriate engineering controls:

None

8.2.2. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye protection:

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Protection for skin:

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Protection for hands:

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Respiratory protection:

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Thermal Hazards:

None

8.2.3. Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Powder
Odour:	Slightly
Melting point / freezing point:	No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Lower and upper explosion limit:	No data available
Flash point:	Not Relevant
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
pH:	Not Relevant
Kinematic viscosity:	Not Relevant
Solubility in water:	Insoluble
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Density and/or relative density:	No data available
Relative vapour density:	No data available
Particle characteristics:	
Particle size:	No data available

9.2. Other information

No other relevant information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.

10.5. Incompatible materials

None in particular.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Toxicological information of the product:

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 5000 mg/kg - Notes: based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients

Test: LD50 - Route: Dermal - Species: Rabbit > 5000 mg/kg - Notes: based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 4.1 mg/l - Duration: 4h - Notes: based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients

b) skin corrosion/irritation:

Test: Skin Irritant - Species: Rabbit Non-irritant

c) serious eye damage/irritation:

Test: Eye Irritant - Species: Rabbit Non-irritant - Notes: based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation:

Test: Skin Sensitisation - Species: Guinea pig Non-sensitiser

e) germ cell mutagenicity:

Test: Mutagenesis Negative

f) carcinogenicity:

Components do not come under carcinogens (Ref. 1), except for Titanium dioxide

g) reproductive toxicity:

Does not contain reproductive toxicity and developmental toxic substances (Ref. 2)

i) STOT-repeated exposure:

Prolonged inhalation of excessive dust may cause lung damage. It is attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged interval. Use of this product, as intended, does not result in inhalation of excessive dust.

In a study in rats by chronic inhalation exposure to a typical toner, a mild to moderate degree of lung fibrosis was observed in 92% of rats in the high concentration (16mg/m³) exposure group, and a minimal to mid degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals in the middle (4mg/m³) exposure group. But no pulmonary change was reported in the lowest (1mg/m³) exposure group, the most relevant level to potential human exposures.(Ref. 3)

Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:

titanium dioxide - CAS: 13463-67-7

Titanium dioxide is classified as "possibly carcinogenic to human"(Group 2B). In animal chronic inhalation studies, the tumor formulation observed in only rats with animal chronic inhalation study are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged interval. Use of this product, as intended, does not result in inhalation of excessive dust. Epidemiological study to date have not revealed any evidence of the relation between exposure to titanium dioxide and diseases of the respiratory tract beyond general effects of dust.(Ref. 4)

If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation (EU)2020/878 listed below must be considered as N.A.:

a) acute toxicity;

b) skin corrosion/irritation;

c) serious eye damage/irritation;

- d) respiratory or skin sensitisation;
 - e) germ cell mutagenicity;
 - f) carcinogenicity;
 - g) reproductive toxicity;
 - h) STOT-single exposure;
 - i) STOT-repeated exposure;
 - j) aspiration hazard.
- 11.2. Information on other hazards
Endocrine disrupting properties:
No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$

SECTION 12: Ecological information

- 12.1. Toxicity
Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.
Toxicological information of the product:
a) Aquatic acute toxicity:
LC50 Fish > 500 mg/l 96 based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients
EC50 Daphnia > 100 mg/l 48 based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients
EC50 Algae > 100 mg/l 72 based in toxicity data for similar material and ingredients
Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:
No data available
- 12.2. Persistence and degradability
No data available
- 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
No data available
- 12.4. Mobility in soil
No data available
- 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None
- 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties
No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$
- 12.7. Other adverse effects
None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- 13.1. Waste treatment methods
Recover if possible. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information

- 14.1. UN number or ID number
Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.
- 14.2. UN proper shipping name
No data available
- 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
No data available
- 14.4. Packing group
No data available
- 14.5. Environmental hazards
No data available
- 14.6. Special precautions for user

- No data available
 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments
 No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

- Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)
- Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)
- Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)
- Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)
- Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013
- Regulation (EU) n. 2020/878
- Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)
- Regulation (EC) n. 2021/849 (ATP 17 CLP)
- Regulation (EC) n. 2022/692 (ATP 18 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII

Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

No restriction.

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

Restriction 75

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions :

- Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)
- Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).
- Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

None

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of phrases referred to in Section 3:

H351 Suspected of causing cancer if inhaled.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Carc. 2	3.6/2	Carcinogenicity, Category 2

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

- SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking
- SECTION 2: Hazards identification
- SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients
- SECTION 6: Accidental release measures
- SECTION 7: Handling and storage
- SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection
- SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties
- SECTION 11: Toxicological information
- SECTION 12: Ecological information
- SECTION 14: Transport information
- SECTION 15: Regulatory information
- SECTION 16: Other information

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

Main bibliographic sources:

- ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities
- SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold

- Ref. 1 ·IARC Monographs on the Evaluation Carcinogenic Risks to Humans (IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer)
- Journal of Occupational Health (JOH) (Japan Society of Occupational Health (JSOH))
 - TLVs and BEIs (ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)
 - IRIS Carcinogenic Assessment (IRIS: Integrated Risk Information System of US EPA)
 - National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens (USA)
 - Annex VI of REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
 - MAK und BAT Werte Liste (DFG: German Research Foundation)
 - TRGS 905, Verzeichnis krebserzeugender, keimzell mutagener oder reproduktionstoxischer Stoffe (AGS: Committee on Hazardous Substances, Germany)
- Ref. 2 ·Annex VI of REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006
- TRGS 905, Verzeichnis krebserzeugender, keimzell mutagener oder reproduktionstoxischer Stoffe (AGS: Committee on Hazardous Substances, Germany)
- Ref. 3 ·Pulmonary Response to Toner upon Chronic Inhalation Exposure in Rats, H.Muhle et.al, Fundamental and Applied Toxicology 17.280-299(1991)
- Lung Clearance and Retention of Toner, Utilizing a Tracer Technique, during Chronic Inhalation Exposure in Rats, B.Bellmann, Fundamental and Applied Toxicology 17.300-313(1991)
- Ref. 4 ·NIOSH CURRENT INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN 63: Occupational Exposure to Titanium Dioxide

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality. It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This Safety Data Sheet cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.

ATE:	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ATEmix:	Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)
CAS:	Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
CLP:	Classification, Labeling, Packaging.
DNEL:	Derived No Effect Level.
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
GefStoffVO:	Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.
GHS:	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
IATA:	International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR:	Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
ICAO:	International Civil Aviation Organization.
ICAO-TI:	Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).
IMDG:	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
INCI:	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.
KSt:	Explosion coefficient.
LC50:	Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.
LD50:	Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.
PNEC:	Predicted No Effect Concentration.
RID:	Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
STEL:	Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT:	Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV:	Threshold Limiting Value.
TWA:	Time-weighted average
WGK:	German Water Hazard Class.